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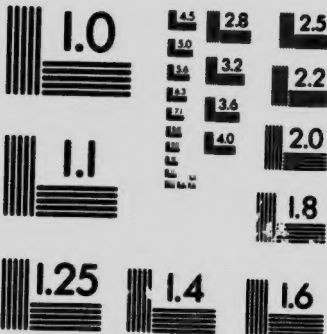


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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

CENTRAL EXPERIMENTAL FARM
OTTAWA, CANADA

RESULTS OBTAINED IN 1907

ON THE

DOMINION EXPERIMENTAL FARMS

FROM TRIAL PLOTS OF

GRAIN, FODDER CORN, FIELD ROOTS AND POTATOES

BY

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Cerealist

BULLETIN No. 58

DECEMBER, 1907

PUBLISHED BY DIRECTION OF THE HON. SYDNEY A. FISHER,
MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE

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To the Honourable

The Minister of Agriculture.

SIR,—I beg to submit herewith, for your approval Bulletin No. 58 of the Experimental Farm series, which has been prepared by the Cerealist, Dr. C. E. Saunders and myself. There are presented in this publication the results of a large number of experiments, which have been conducted at all the experimental farms in your Department during the season of 1907, with spring wheat, durum or macaroni wheat, emmer and spelt, oats, barley, peas, Indian corn, turnips, mangels, carrots, sugar beets and potatoes. The average results are also given of the tests for the past five years of those varieties which have been long under trial.

These test plots are conducted with the object of gaining information as to the relative productiveness of the different sorts and their earliness in ripening. The returns show much variation in the weight of the crops grown and point to the importance of care in the choice of varieties of seed for sowing. It is hoped that these results giving the experience gained under some of the more important climatic variations found in the country, will prove useful to farmers in every part of Canada.

I have the honour to be sir,

Your obedient servant.

WM. SAUNDERS,

Director of Experimental Farms.

OTTAWA, December 4th, 1907.

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RESULTS OBTAINED
ON THE
DOMINION EXPERIMENTAL FARMS
FROM TRIAL PLOTS OF
GRAIN, FODDER CORN, FIELD ROOTS AND POTATOES

BY WILLIAM SAUNDERS, C.M.G., LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.L.S., &c.

Director of Experimental Farms

AND CHAR. E. SAUNDERS, B.A., Ph.D., *Cerealist.*

During the past thirteen years experiments have been conducted on uniform trial plots at each of the older Dominion Experimental Farms for the purpose of gaining information as to the most productive and earliest ripening varieties of grain, fodder corn, field roots and potatoes. In arranging for these plots, the seed has always been supplied at the outset from a common stock. In each case the seed has been sown as early as practicable and, as a rule, all the different varieties of the same crop have been sown on the same day or at most within two or three days, so as to give to all an even start. The land chosen for these plots has been as nearly uniform in character as could be found and before sowing has been brought into a good condition of tilth. In this bulletin, which is the thirteenth of the series, the results of the experiments are presented in a somewhat different form from that of the earlier issues. The establishment of additional experimental farms necessarily disturbs the uniformity of the series of tests, viewed as a whole, and makes it seem desirable to bring together under one heading all the facts relative to each farm rather than to classify the returns under the names of the various crops tested. In this way the peculiarities of the climate and soil of each district will be more clearly displayed and the information presented in a form perhaps more convenient and acceptable to most farmers, who with the increase in the number of experimental farms will in most instances be able to look to one particular farm as fairly representing their own conditions and will naturally feel greater interest in this than in the results obtained in other parts of the Dominion.

The varieties are, as far as possible, arranged in the tables in the order of their average yield for the last five years. Those sorts which have not been grown for five years are arranged in the order of their average yield for the time during which they have been tested. While a five-year period is undoubtedly rather short for reaching any final conclusions, it seems undesirable to lengthen it, since by so doing all recently introduced varieties would be kept too long from taking their place in the tables with the older sorts.

The lists of varieties given do not include all the sorts which are being tested on the experimental farms. Some of the new or less important varieties are omitted here but will be referred to in the annual report of the farms.

In computing the average for these tables the same five years have been used in each case, except in a few instances where the omission or failure of one of the plots made a blank in the records for that year. These instances are marked with a cross† and the true position in the tables of the varieties so marked is to be regarded as somewhat uncertain.

Cross-bred varieties produced on the experimental farms are marked with an asterisk.*

The yields of most of the crops are expressed in the tables in bushels per acre or tone per acre. The legal bushels in Canada are as follows: wheat 60 lbs., oats 34 lbs., barley 48 lbs., peas 60 lbs., potatoes 60 lbs. The ton contains 2,000 lbs. The yields of emmer and spelt are expressed in pounds per acre.

CENTRAL EXPERIMENTAL FARM, OTTAWA, ONTARIO.

Most of the cereals grown on this farm have given very fair yields during 1907; but some of the early sown sorts have given less than an average crop owing to the unusually wet and late spring. Seeding began about a week later than usual, but was interrupted by unfavourable weather which much delayed the completion of the work. The yield of peas has been above the average. Field roots and Indian corn have given fair returns but potatoes have not done nearly so well as usual.

The plots of grain have been reduced in size at this farm from one fortieth of an acre to one sixtieth. More careful handling is possible with the crop from the smaller plot and it is believed that this reduction in size will cause an increase rather than a decrease in the accuracy of the returns.

The yield per acre of the field roots is calculated from that obtained from one hundredth of an acre, the yield of Indian corn from two rows each 66 feet long, and the yield of potatoes from one row 66 feet long.

SPRING WHEAT.

Fourteen varieties of spring wheat (exclusive of the durum wheats) grown at the Central Experimental Farm during 1907 are here reported on. The wheat was sown April 29th, the seed being used at the rate of about one and one half bushels per acre.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Bishop	31 20	99	38 ..	10	Stanley*	26 8	102	25 ..
2	Herisson Bearded	30 30	105	42 ..	11	White Fife	24 42	103	25 30
3	Pringle's Champlain	30 12	103	38 ..	12	Percy*	24 6	102	20 30
4	Colorado	29 56	102	37 ..		(For less than 5 years)			
5	Preston*	29 14	102	26 30					
6	Huron*	28 12	105	33 ..		Riga* (4 years)	27 25	95	20 ..
7	White Russian	27 44	109	33 ..		Hungarian White (3 years)	35 23	103	35 30
8	Red Fife	26 38	108	29 30					
9	Red Fern	26 34	105	30 30					

The average crop in 1907 of the fourteen varieties of spring wheat on the Central Experimental Farm was 31 bushels 39 lbs. per acre.

Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, Ontario.

DURUM OR MACARONI WHEAT.

The results of the test of varieties of durum wheat are published in a separate table, as these wheats possess qualities rather different from those of the ordinary sorts of spring wheat. While it is possible to make good flour from some kinds of durum wheat, such flour is generally unpopular. Furthermore the peculiar character of the kernels necessitates the use of somewhat different methods in the milling of these wheats. They are therefore often looked upon with disfavour by millers.

Farmers who grow any of the varieties should exercise great care to prevent them from becoming mixed with the standard sorts used for flour making.

Four of the varieties of durum wheat grown at Ottawa in 1907 are here reported upon. The seed was sown on May 3rd at the rate of about one and three-quarter bushels to the acre.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Roumanian	39 36	108	50 ..	3	Goose	32 54	106	50 30
2	Yellow Gharovka ...	33 14	109	32 30	4	Mahmoudi	24 46	108	35 30

The average crop in 1907 of the four varieties of durum wheat on the Central Experimental Farm was 42 bushels 8 lbs. per acre.

EMMER AND SPELT.

Two varieties of emmer and two of spelt are here reported upon. The seed was sown on May 10 at the rate of about 120 lbs. to the acre. (This is equal to about four measured bushels.)

Common Emmer is the grain sometimes referred to under the incorrect name of "Spelts".

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Lbs.	Days.	Lbs.		(For five years.)	Lbs.	Days.	Lbs.
1	Red Emmer	2,202	111	1,950	3	Common Emmer.	2,128	104	2,520
2	Red Spelt	2,162	113	2,190	4	White Spelt	2,050	110	2,430

The average crop in 1907 of the four varieties of emmer and spelt on the Central Experimental Farm was 2,272 lbs. per acre.

Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, Ontario.

OATS.

Thirty-one of the varieties of oats tested at Ottawa are here mentioned.

The seed was sown on May 2nd and 3rd at the rate of about two bushels per acre, except when the oats were unusually large, in which cases about half a bushel more of seed was used.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Twentieth Century...	78 10	100	85 20	18	Danish Island.....	66 22	103	78 18
2	Lincoln.....	74 14	102	69 24	19	Pioneer.....	66 22	101	76 26
3	Banner.....	74 4	102	86 16	20	Golden Fleece†.....	68 15	104	75 30
4	White Giant.....	73 12	102	73 8	21	Golden Giant.....	65 32	107	71 16
5	Wide Awake.....	71 24	102	71 16	22	Sensation.....	65 28	101	76 26
6	Golden Beauty.....	71 16	102	73 8	23	Bavarian†.....	65 6	104	69 24
7	Irish Victor.....	71 8	104	87 12	24	Black Beauty.....	65 ..	102	75 ..
8	American Triumph...	70 28	102	82 32	25	Goldfinder.....	64 2	104	76 26
9	Abundance.....	70 14	102	85 20	26	Tartar King.....	63 32	99	83 28
10	Swedish Select†.....	70 10	101	85 20	27	Improved Ligowo...	63 4	102	73 8
11	Thousand Dollar.....	69 30	100	79 14	28	Siberian.....	61 32	103	83 28
12	Milford White*	69 20	101	78 18	29	Columbus†.....	61 18	101	43 8
13	Improved American...	69 ..	103	96 6	30	Joanette.....	59 6	106	65 10
14	Virginia White.....	67 12	102	57 12		(For less than 5 years.)			
15	Kendal Black*.....	67 6	104	79 14		Storm King (4 yrs.)...	44 19	98	68 28
16	Kendal White*.....	66 30	103	73 8					
17	American Beauty.....	66 28	100	75 30					

The average crop in 1907 of the thirty-one varieties of oats on the Central Experimental Farm was 76 bushels, 5 lbs. per acre.

BARLEY.

Fifteen sorts of six-rowed barley and thirteen sorts of two-rowed barley grown at Ottawa in 1907 are here mentioned.

The plots of six-rowed barley were sown on April 26th the seed being used at the rate of about one and three quarter bushels per acre.

The plots of two-rowed barley were sown on April 27th the seed being used at the rate of about two bushels per acre.

SIX-ROWED BARLEY.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Nugent*.....	55 14	95	46 42	9	Empire*.....	47 18	94	45 30
2	Albert*.....	53 18	94	35 30	10	Oderbruch.....	46 28	95	42 24
3	Stella*.....	52 26	93	50 30	11	Claude*.....	45 28	96	35 ..
4	Odessa.....	51 38	93	54 18	12	Ayle*.....	44 18	94	25 30
5	Blue Long Head.....	50 34	94	48 6	13	Yale*.....	42 38	95	15 30
6	Mensury.....	50 32	93	33 36	14	Mansfield*.....	38 2	97	33 6
7	Summit*.....	50 32	92	40 ..	15	Champion (beardless).	34 4	92	35 ..
8	Trooper*.....	49 42	91	31 42					

The average crop in 1907 of the fifteen varieties of six-rowed barley on the Central Experimental Farm was 38 bushels, 12 pounds per acre.

Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, Ontario.

TWO-ROWED BARLEY.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days	Bu. Lbs.
1	Standwell	47 42	99	40 30	10	Sidney *	38 18	98	26 42
2	Canadian Thorpe....	47 26	99	48 6	11	Lozan *	36 24	99	32 24
3	Invincible	47 26	100	46 42	12	Dunham *	36 18	99	34 18
4	French Chevalier ..	46 40	98	27 24					
5	Jarvis *	45 10	96	40 30		(For less than 5 years.)			
6	Clifford *	44 44	97	47 24		Swedish Chevalier (4	52 12	96	54 18
7	Danish Chevalier....	44 38	98	38 6		years).....			
8	Beaver *	43 22	95	38 6					
9	Gordon *	40 46	97	25 30					

The average crop in 1907 of the thirteen varieties of two-rowed barley on the Central Experimental Farm was 38 bushels 27 lbs. per acre.

PEAS.

Twenty of the varieties of peas grown at Ottawa are here mentioned. The plots were sown on May 8th. The quantity of seed used per acre varied from two to three bushels, depending on the size of the pea.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days	Bu. Lbs.
1	Picton *	36 12	106	43 ..	11	Early Britain	33 22	108	46 30
2	Prussian Blue	36 ..	104	47 ..	12	Daniel O'Rourke	32 56	106	42 ..
3	Victoria *	35 42	110	40 30	13	Agnes *	32 46	106	37 30
4	Golden Vine	35 24	107	34 ..	14	Wisconsin Blue	32 46	106	46 30
5	Chancellor	34 58	103	41 30	15	Archer *	32 16	109	38 ..
6	Gregory *	34 48	110	40 ..	16	Prince Albert	31 50	108	41 30
7	English Grey	34 44	108	43 ..	17	Arthur *	31 12	102	43 ..
8	Prince *	34 4	108	42 ..	18	White Marrowfat	30 52	106	43 ..
9	Mackay *	33 42	107	44 ..	19	Nelson *	30 26	102	50 30
10	Paragon *	33 42	104	50 30	20	Black-eye Marrowfat ..	30 18	107	39 30

The average crop in 1907 of the twenty varieties of peas on the Central Experimental Farm was 42 bushels, 40 lbs. per acre.

INDIAN CORN.

Twenty varieties of Indian corn were tested at Ottawa during 1907. They were sown in rows about three feet apart and the plants thinned out to six or eight inches apart in the rows.

Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, Ontario.

The seed was sown on June 1st and the crop was cut green for ensilage on September 28th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons Lbs.	Tons Lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons Lbs.	Tons Lbs.
1	Eureka.....	23 552	27 120	13	Clouds Early Yellow.....	18 608	16 1,000
2	Early Mastodon.....	22 847	21 906	14	Champion White Pearl....	18 25	16 1,110
3	Giant Prolific Ensilage....	22 671	23 640	15	White Cap Yellow Dent....	17 848	15 360
4	Superior Fodder.....	22 88	22 1,430	16	King Philip.....	17 628	16 670
5	Red Cob Ensilage.....	21 900	21 1,230	17	North Dakota White.....	16 1,814	14 1,370
6	Early Butler.....	19 1,798	17 430	18	Angel of Midnight.....	15 1,218	15 580
7	Salzer's All Gold.....	19 1,400	21 350		(For less than 5 years.)		
8	Mammoth Cuban.....	18 1,994	15 1,020		Wood's Northern Dent (2		
9	Selected Leaming.....	18 1,972	19 390		yrs.).....	18 1,125	21 1,560
10	Pride of the North.....	18 1,554	14 1,480		Early Leaming (2 yrs.)....	14 875	15 800
11	Compton's Early.....	18 861	16 1,000				
12	Longfellow.....	18 696	16 1,770				

The average crop in 1907 of the twenty varieties of Indian corn on the Central Experimental Farm was 18 tons 911 lbs. per acre.

TURNIPS.

Twelve of the varieties of field turnips tested at Ottawa in 1907 are here reported upon. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart and the young plants thinned out to about seven inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on May 23rd and the roots were pulled Oct. 22nd.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons Lbs.	Tons Lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons Lbs.	Tons Lbs.
1	Kangaroo.....	33 976	32 100	7	Perfection Swede.....	29 1,992	31 400
2	Jumbo.....	33 625	33 300	8	Hall's Westbury.....	29 3	36 1,500
3	Mammoth Clyde.....	32 1,807	33 400	9	Halewood's Bronze Top....	27 1,737	32 1,500
4	Good Luck.....	31 519	35 1,400	10	Skirvings.....	27 758	31 800
5	Hartley's Bronze.....	30 1,359	34 100	11	Carter's Elephant.....	27 449	30 200
6	Magnum Bonum.....	30 1,191	33 1,900	12	Bangholm Selected.....	24 827	28 1,000

The average yield in 1907 of the twelve varieties of turnips on the Central Experimental Farm was 33 tons 142 lbs. per acre.

MANGELS.

Ten sorts of mangels were tested at Ottawa in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart and the young plants were thinned out to about seven inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown May 23rd and the roots were pulled Oct. 21st.

Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, Ontario.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons Lbs.	Tons Lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons Lbs.	Tons Lbs.
1	Prize Mammoth Long Red	36 3	29 200	7	Giant Yellow Globe	28 96	28 1,700
2	Half Sugar White	33 1,145	18 300		(For less than 5 years.)		
3	Giant Yellow Intermediate	33 870	30 200		Perfection Mammoth Long		
4	Selected Yellow Globe	33 468	30 600		Red (1 year)		28 1,600
5	Yellow Intermediate	32 487	25 1,100		Crimson Champion (1 yr.)		27 1,800
6	Glate Post	30 280	31 1,100		Mammoth Red Inter. (1 yr.)		23 200

The average yield in 1907 of the ten varieties of mangels on the Central Experimental Farm was 27 tons 680 lbs. per acre.

CARROTS.

Six varieties of field carrots were tested at Ottawa in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart and the young plants were thinned out to about five inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown May 23rd and the roots were pulled Oct. 23rd.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.
1	Improved Short White	27 758	30 900	4	Ontario Champion	26 602	27 1,100
2	Giant White Vosges	26 1,335	27 1,400	5	White Belgian	20 1,425	21 900
3	Mammoth White Intermediate	26 1,085	20 900	6	Half Long Chantenay	17 1,865	20 1,900

The average yield in 1907 of the six varieties of carrots on the Central Experimental Farm, was 24 tons, 1,517 lbs. per acre.

SUGAR BEETS.

Three varieties of sugar beets were tested at Ottawa in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart and the young plants were thinned out to about five inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown May 23rd and the roots were pulled Oct. 23rd.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.
1	Wanzleben	21 1,509	20 700	3	Vilmorin's Improved	22 1,871	23 1,200
2	French Very Rich	23 1,611	21 -				

The average yield in 1907, of the three varieties of sugar beets on the Central Experimental Farm was 21 tons 1,300 lbs. per acre.

Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, Ontario.

POTATOES.

Twenty-eight kinds of potatoes grown at Ottawa are here mentioned.

For planting, the potatoes were cut into pieces with at least three eyes in each, and these pieces were planted in rows two and a half feet apart, the sets being placed about a foot apart in the rows.

The potatoes were planted on May 28th and were dug October 15th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bus. Lbs.	Bus. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bus. Lbs.	Bus. Lbs.
1	Carman No. 1.....	314 10	184 48	17	Empire State.....	233 38	125 24
2	Dreer's Standard.....	290 38	151 48	18	Irish Cobbler	226 10	123 12
3	Canadian Beauty.....	294 48	149 36	19	Maule's Thoroughbred....	225 17	125 24
4	Burnaby Mammoth.....	283 22	125 24	20	Early Bloss.....	224 50	127 36
5	Late Puritan.....	280 17	138 36	21	Early White Prize.....	175 34	140 48
6	Holborn Abundance.....	279 50	169 24	22	Early Envoy.....	174 14	107 48
7	Sabean's Elephant.....	274 34	143 ..	23	Bovee.....	155 19	129 48
8	Everett.....	263 7	156 12		(For less than five years.)		
9	Rochester Rose.....	262 41	132 ..		Dooley (3 years).....	241 16	217 48
10	State of Maine.....	261 48	173 48		Vermont Gold Coin (3 years).....	218 32	169 24
11	Vick's Extra Early.....	258 43	143 ..		Morgan Seeding (3 years)...	213 24	145 12
12	Reeves' Rose.....	252 7	125 24		Dalmeny Beauty (2 years)...	270 36	327 48
13	American Wonder.....	251 57	140 48		Ashleaf Kidney (2 years)...	157 30	123 12
14	Uncle Sam.....	261 14	112 12				
15	Country Gentleman.....	249 55	187 48				
16	Money Maker.....	249 2	57 12				

The average crop in 1907 of the 28 varieties of potatoes on the Central Experimental Farm, was 148 bus., 22 lbs. per acre.

EXPERIMENTAL FARM, NAPPAN, N^S

At the Experimental Farm at Nappan, Nova Scotia, the spring was cold and wet and consequently very backward. The earliest sowing of grain was on May 20th. There was good growing and ripening weather later in the season and notwithstanding much wet weather in September which was detrimental to the hay crop the grain crops were fairly good. Wheat and barley averaged about the same as last year, while oats gave much better returns than in 1906. Indian corn cut green for ensilage owing to unfavourable weather fell considerably short of an average crop. All field roots and potatoes gave liberal returns.

The plots of grain were one-fortieth of an acre. The yield per acre of the Indian corn, field roots and potatoes has been calculated from the crop obtained from two rows each 66 feet long.

SPRING WHEAT.

Fourteen varieties of spring wheat (exclusive of the durum wheats) were grown at the Nappan Experimental Farm. The wheat was sown May 20th, the seed being used at the rate of about one and one-half bushels per acre.

Experimental Farm, Nappan, N. S.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
(For five years.)					(For five years.)				
		Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.			Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Preston*	30 16	109	35 20	10	Herison Bearded ...	24 16	108	25 20
2	White Fife.....	30 16	112	28 20	11	Percy*.....	23 62	111	26 40
3	White Russian	29 44	112	36 40	(For less than 5 years.)				
4	Red Fife.....	29 16	111	23 40					
5	Pringle's Champlain..	28 ...	108	25 40		Bishop* (3 yrs.)	29 7	107	23 40
6	Red Fern.....	28 ...	109	40 40		Hungarian White (3 yrs.).....	28 ..	107	26 40
7	Stanley*.....	27 32	111	28 ..		Riga* (2 yrs).....	27 20	107	27 40
8	Colorado.....	25 48	107	23 20					
9	Huron*.....	24 40	110	27 20					

The average crop in 1907 of the fourteen varieties of spring wheat on the Experimental Farm at Nappan, N.S., was 28 bushels 26 lbs. per acre.

DURUM OR MACARONI WHEAT.

The durum wheats do not usually give very heavy crops in the rather moist climates of Eastern Canada. They are also very unpopular with most millers. Farmers who grow any of these varieties should exercise great care to prevent them from becoming mixed with the standard sorts for flour making and should only grow such quantities as they require for feed or to meet special demands.

Four varieties of durum wheat were grown at Nappan. The seed was sown on May 20th at the rate of about one and three quarter bushels to the acre.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
(For five years.)					(For less than 5 years.)				
		Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.			Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Roumanian	22 8	110	32 ..		Yellow Gharovka (4 years).....	19 10	107	25 20
2	Goose	30 30	109	24 40		Mahmoudi (4 years)...	17 10	107	28 ..

The average crop in 1907 of the four varieties of durum wheat on the Experimental Farm at Nappan, N.S., was 27 bushels 30 lbs. per acre.

EMMER AND SPELT.

Two varieties of emmer and two of spelt are here reported upon. The seed was sown on May 20th at the rate of about 120 lbs. to the acre. Common emmer is the grain sometimes referred to under the incorrect name of "Speltz."

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield for 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield for 1907.
(For four years.)					(For four years.)				
		Lbs.	Days.	Lbs.			Lbs.	Days.	Lbs.
1	White Spelt	1,930	113	1,800	3	Common Emmer....	1,385	106	1,860
2	Red Spelt	1,940	113	2,040	4	Red Emmer	1,110	112	1,290

The average crop in 1907 of the four varieties of emmer and spelt on the Experimental Farm at Nappan, N.S., was 1,745 lbs. per acre.

Experimental Farm, Nappan, N. S.

OATS.

Thirty-one varieties of oats tested at Nappan are here reported on.

The seed was sown on May 21st at the rate of about $2\frac{1}{2}$ bushels per acre.

Number.	Varieties Tested.	Average Yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties Tested.	Average Yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days	Bu. Lbs.
1	Siberian	74 30	107	70 20	16	Golden Giant	61 20	111	77 32
2	Goldfinder	71 22	109	73 18	19	Abundance	61 8	105	72 12
3	Banner	70 24	104	74 4	20	White Giant	63 30	106	60 ..
4	Twentieth Century	70 24	103	67 2	21	Kendal White*	63 20	106	74 24
5	Improved Ligowo	70 20	104	68 18	22	Kendal Black*	62 12	106	72 32
6	Joanette	69 22	103	68 28	23	American Beauty	62 8	106	71 6
7	Swedish Select	69 10	105	62 32	24	Wide Awake	61 14	105	61 6
8	Thousand Dollar	68 24	105	60 ..	25	Tartar King	60 32	103	76 16
9	Golden Fleece	68 20	106	71 26	26	Columbus	60 4	108	65 30
10	Pioneer	68 8	102	68 8	27	Wilford White*	58 ..	106	74 4
11	Lincoln	68 4	105	61 26	28	Irish Victor	55 22	105	60 20
12	Improved American	67 30	106	75 10	29	American Triumph	54 4	111	68 18
13	Sensation	67 6	104	62 12		(For less than 5 years.)			
14	Bavarian	66 16	105	67 2		Storm King (4 yrs)	54 9	102	65 30
15	Black Beauty	65 26	103	71 26		Virginia White (2 yrs)	58 8	104	68 8
16	Golden Beauty	65 10	105	71 26					
17	Danish Island	65 2	106	67 22					

The average crop in 1907 of the thirty one varieties of oats on the Experimental Farm at Nappan, N.S., was 68 bushels 16 lbs. per acre.

BARLEY.

Fifteen sorts of six-rowed barley and thirteen sorts of two-rowed, grown at Nappan in 1907 are here mentioned.

These plots were all sown on May 22nd the seed being used at the rate of about two bushels per acre.

SIX-ROWED BARLEY.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days	Bu. Lbs.
1	Mensury	48 24	95	41 32	10	Nugent*	40 4	97	35 ..
2	Empire	45 40	96	49 40	11	Yale*	40 ..	97	33 16
3	Oderbruch	45 20	93	37 24	12	Mansfield*	38 20	97	38 20
4	Albert*	44 16	94	34 8	13	Claude*	38 12	94	31 32
5	Stella*	44 16	90	38 16	14	Champion	35 40	92	27 24
6	Trooper*	43 12	94	33 16		(For less than 5 years.)			
7	Odessa	43 12	93	35 40		Blue Long Head (2 yr)	38 16	99	36 32
8	Argyle*	41 12	95	40 ..					
9	Summit*	40 20	99	28 16					

The average crop in 1907 of the fifteen varieties of six-rowed barley on the Experimental Farm at Nappan N.S. was 35 bushels 24 lbs. per acre.

Experimental Farm, Nappan, N. S.

TWO-ROWED BARLEY.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Daniel Chevalier...	54 36	98	56 32	10	Gordon*	35 4	98	36 22
2	French Chevalier...	50 36	98	58 16	11	Sidney*	33 40	98	29 8
3	Beaver*	46 34	97	46 32	12	Jarvis*	32 4	98	26 40
4	Logan*	40 32	98	42 22		(For less than 5 yrs.)			
5	Dunham*	40 28	98	45 ..		Swedish Chevalier (3 years)	40 47	101	47 24
6	Clifford*	39 34	98	43 16					
7	Invincible...	29 2	99	34 8					
8	Canadian Thorpe...	37 8	99	44 8					
9	Standwell...	35 36	99	40 ..					

The average crop in 1907 of the thirteen varieties of two-rowed barley on the Experimental Farm at Nappan N. S. was 42 bushels 12 lbs. per acre.

PEAS.

Twenty varieties of peas were grown at Nappan as at the other farms. The quantity of seed used being from 2 to 3 bushels per acre depending on the size of the pea. These were harvested and left in the field in bundles to dry and on October 8th, they were exposed to a rain storm with a violent wind which mixed the varieties so badly that it was impossible to separate them so as to preserve their identity. Under the circumstances it has been thought best to introduce the table of last year which gives the average of the crops of peas for the five years, ending with 1906, also the crop of that year.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1906.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1906.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Archer*	30 52	113	18 40	11	Mackay*	26 40	113	19 20
2	Prince Albert...	50 36	112	29 20	12	Black-eye Marrowfat.	26 40	113	20 ..
3	Agnes*	30 8	112	16 40	13	Daniel O'Rourke.	26 28	110	19 ..
4	Nelson*	29 36	111	18 40	14	Paragon*	26 16	111	35 20
5	Chancellor...	29 24	109	18 ..	15	Golden Vine.	25 52	110	22 ..
6	White Marrowfat...	29 ..	111	24 ..	16	Prince*	25 52	113	30 ..
7	Arthur*	28 40	109	17 20	17	Early Britain.	25 12	109	23 ..
8	Gregory*	28 ..	111	26 ..	18	Pieton*	24 41	112	20 ..
9	Victoria*	26 48	117	28 40	19	Wisconsin Blue	24 24	112	22 40
10	English Grey...	26 48	112	14 40	20	Prussian Blue	23 ..	110	19 ..

The average crop in 1906 of the 20 varieties of peas, on the Experimental Farm at Nappan, was 22 bushels 22 lbs. per acre.

INDIAN CORN.

Twenty-one varieties of Indian corn were tested at Nappan during 1907. They were sown in rows about three feet apart and the plants thinned out to six to eight inches apart in the rows.

Experimental Farm, Nappan, N. S.

The seed was sown on June 14th and the crop was cut green for ensilage on October 23rd.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Yield in 1907.				
	(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.				
1	Eureka	19	1,820	13	730	14	Champion White Pearl....	15	1,790	11	1,430
2	Red Cob Ensilage	19	16	11	1,870	15	Mammoth Cuban	15	1,780	12	760
3	Early Mastodon	18	1,840	12	1,300	16	Cloud's Early Yellow.....	15	1,880	8	1,600
4	Salzer's All Gold	18	1,334	12	1,850	17	North Dakota White.....	15	712	9	1,910
5	Giant Prolific Ensilage	18	830	13	950	18	White Cap Yellow Dent..	14	1,810	8	1,820
6	Longfellow	17	1,702	11	1,650		(For less than 5 years.)				
7	Superior Fodder	17	320	10	900		Early Leaming (2 years)...	17	100	11	1,650
8	Angel of Midnight	17	194	9	1,580		Early Longfellow (2 years)...	16	65	13	180
9	Selected Leaming	16	1,770	10	570		Wood's Northern Dent				
10	Pride of the North	16	1,330	8	1,800		(2 years.).....	13	950	10	1,450
11	Early Butler	16	1,000	11	550						
12	Compton's Early	16	824	9	1,030						
13	King Philip	16	748	10	870						

The average crop in 1907 of the twenty one varieties of Indian corn on the Experimental Farm at Nappan was 11 tons 283 lbs. per acre.

TURNIPS.

Twelve varieties of field turnips tested at Nappan in 1907 are here reported upon. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart and the young plants thinned out to about 10 or 12 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on June 1st and the roots were pulled on November 9th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.
1	Perfection Swede.....	37 1,344	29 575	7	Halewood's Bronze Top.....	35 302	30 60
2	Magnum Bonum ...	36 1,420	29 80	8	Hall's Westbury ...	34 1,847	32 1,176
3	Jumbo	36 1,270	30 225	9	Carter's Elephant.....	34 873	31 1,525
4	Good Luck	36 765	31 1,465	10	Mammoth Clyde.....	31 136	26 1,295
5	Kangaroo.....	36 642	31 1,855	11	Skirvings.....	33 1,046	24 100
6	Hartley's Bronze.....	35 449	28 205	12	Bangholm Selected.....	32 1,355	26 635

The average yield in 1907 of the twelve varieties of turnips on the Experimental Farm at Nappan, N.S., was 29 tons 1,771 lbs. per acre.

MANGELS.

Ten varieties of mangels were tested at Nappan in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart and the young plants were thinned out to 10 or 12 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on June 1st and the roots were pulled on October 26th.

Experimental Farm, Nappan, N. S.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Yield in 1907.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.	(For less than 5 years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.
1	Yellow Intermediate	33 124	36 1,425	Mamm. Red Intermediate		
2	Giant Yellow Intermediate	32 468	38 1,386	(1 year)	26 1,295	26 1,295
3	Half Sugar White	29 1,805	31 1,525	Crimson Champion (1 year)...	26 800	26 800
4	Prize Mamm. Long Red	29 1,019	32 1,175	Perfection Mamm. Long		
5	Selected Yellow Globe	28 1,303	28 925	Red (1 year)	25 1,480	25 1,480
6	Giant Yellow Globe	27 1,505	27 450			
7	Gate Post	25 704	26 600			

The average yield in 1907 of the ten varieties of mangels on the Experimental Farm at Nappan, N.S., was 28 tons 1,059 lbs. per acre.

CARROTS.

Six varieties of field carrots were tested at Nappan in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart and the young plants were thinned out to about 4 or 5 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on June 15th and the roots were pulled on October 26th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
		Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.			Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.
1	Ontario Champion	19 433	17 815	4	Half Long Chantenay	17 73	16 505
2	Giant White Voeges	18 780	15 30	5	White Belgian	16 1,823	14 50
3	Mamm. White Intermediate	18 452	14 1,700	6	Improved Short White	16 906	16 835

The average yield in 1907 of the six varieties of carrots on the Experimental Farm at Nappan, N.S., was 15 tons 1,322 lbs. per acre.

SUGAR BEETS.

Three varieties of sugar beets were tested at Nappan in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart and the young plants thinned out to about 4 or 5 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on June 1st and the roots were pulled on October 26th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.
1	Wanzleben	17 900	15 195	3	French Very Rich	14 1,516	12 1,575
2	Vilmorin's Improved	17 276	13 730				

The average yield in 1907 of the three varieties of sugar beets on the Experimental Farm at Nappan, N.S., was 13 tons 1,500 lbs. per acre.

Experimental Farm, Nappan, N.S.

POTATOES.

Twenty-eight kinds of potatoes grown at Nappan are here mentioned.

For planting, the potatoes were cut into pieces with two or three eyes in each, and these pieces were planted in rows two and a half feet apart, the sets being planted about a foot apart in the rows.

The potatoes were planted on June 3rd and were dug October 9th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bus. Lbs.	Bus. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bus. Lbs.	Bus. Lbs.
1	Vick's Extra Early.....	474 19	532 24	17	Country Gentleman.....	344 24	367 24
2	Rochester Rose.....	432 58	676 24	18	American Wonder.....	325 36	396 ..
3	Everett.....	388 58	561 ..	19	Uncle Sam.....	322 5	299 12
4	Late Puritan.....	383 14	484 ..	20	Bovee.....	311 59	303 36
5	Empire State.....	369 10	418 ..	21	Dreer's Standard.....	299 12	319 48
6	Holborn Abundance.....	368 43	490 36	22	Early Rose.....	298 19	358 36
7	Carman No. 1.....	365 12	470 48	23	Reeve's Rose.....	279 50	374 ..
8	Burnaby Mammoth.....	363 53	465 24				
9	State of Maine.....	362 17	323 21		(For less than five years.)		
10	Canadian Beauty.....	355 58	479 36		Vermont Gold Coin (3 yrs.)...	519 56	513 24
11	Irish Cobbler.....	354 53	301 24		Dooley (3 yrs.).....	435 36	473 ..
12	Money Maker.....	350 53	407 ..		Morgan Seedling (3 yrs.)...	404 48	433 24
13	Early White Prize.....	342 46	433 24		Ashleaf Kidney (3 yrs.)...	398 12	409 12
14	Early Envoy.....	342 46	341 ..		Dalmeny Beauty (2 yrs.)...	307 54	334 12
15	Maule's Thoroughbred.....	336 10	396 ..				
16	Sabeen's Elephant.....	334 50	383 ..				

The average crop in 1907 of the twenty-eight varieties of potatoes on the Experimental Farm at Nappan, N.S., was 416 bushels 58 lbs. per acre.

EXPERIMENTAL FARM, BRANDON, MANITOBA.

At the Experimental Farm at Brandon, the spring work was much delayed by cold and wet weather. The first spring wheat was not sown until the 9th of May, which was several weeks later than usual. Oats were not sown until May 20th, and barley May 27th. Notwithstanding this lateness in seeding, the crops under the influence of more favourable weather made rapid progress and matured before serious frost. The trial plots of wheat gave an average of 38 bush. 8 lbs. per acre, oats 114 bush. 24 lbs., six-rowed barley 64 bush. 1 lb. and two-rowed barley 63 bush. 17 lbs. per acre. Indian corn and field roots have given about an average crop and potatoes a yield above the average.

The plots of grain were one-twentieth of an acre each. The yield per acre of the Indian corn and field roots has been calculated from the crop obtained from two rows each 66 feet long. In the case of potatoes one row 66 feet long has been used.

Experimental Farm, Brandon, Man.

SPRING WHEAT

Fourteen varieties of spring wheat (exclusive of the durum wheats) grown at the Brandon Experimental Farm, are here reported on. The wheat was sown May 9th and 10th—the seed being used at the rate of about one and one-half bushels per acre.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Red Fife.....	38 4	123	44 ..	10	Colorado.....	29 24	123	34 40
2	Preston.....	38 2	123	37 30	11	Red Fern.....	28 40	123	28 50
3	Huron.....	37 52	123	39 30		(For less than 5 years.)			
4	White Fife.....	36 50	126	42 40		Bishop* (3 years).....	36 27	118	36 10
5	Pringle's Champlain.....	35 24	121	37 20		Hungarian White (3 years).....	36 40	124	36 26
6	Stanley.....	34 2	121	39 ..		Riga* (2 years).....	37 15	113	36 49
7	Percy.....	34 ..	122	36 20					
8	White Russian.....	33 36	124	40 20					
9	Harrison Bearded.....	33 4	123	39 12					

The average crop in 1907 of the fourteen varieties of spring wheat on the Experimental Farm at Brandon, Man., was 38 bushels 8 lbs. per acre.

DURUM OR MACARONI WHEAT.

While the durum wheats average usually heavier crops in the Canadian Northwest than they do in Eastern Canada, they are very unpopular with most millers. Farmers who grow any of these varieties should exercise great care to prevent them from becoming mixed with the standard sorts for flour making and should only grow such quantities as they require for feed, or to meet special demands.

Four varieties of durum wheat were grown at Brandon. The seed was sown on May 10th at the rate of about one and three quarter bushels to the acre.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For less than 5 yrs.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Goose.....	49 52	128	44 20		Yellow Gharovka (4 years).....	48 25	126	39 40
2	Roumanian.....	48 ..	127	45 40		Mahmoudi (4 years).....	44 10	127	39 ..

The average crop in 1907 of the four varieties of durum wheat on the Experimental Farm at Brandon, Man., was 48 bushels 10 lbs. per acre.

Experimental Farm, Brandon, Man.

EMMER AND SPELT.

Two varieties of emmer and two of spelt are here reported upon. The seed was sown on May 10th at the rate of about 120 lbs. to the acre. Common emmer is the grain sometimes referred to under the incorrect name of "Spelts."

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For four years.)	Lbs.	Days.	Lbs.		(For four years.)	Lbs.	Days.	Lbs.
1	Common Emmer.....	3,405	126	2,820	3	Red Emmer.....	2,552	130	1,930
2	Red Spelt.....	2,655	129	1,940	4	White Spelt.....	1,996	129	1,720

The average crop in 1907 of the four varieties of emmer and spelt on the Experimental Farm at Brandon, Man., was 2,103 lbs. per acre.

OATS.

Thirty one of the varieties of oats tested at Brandon are here reported on. The seed was sown on May 20th at the rate of about two bushels to the acre.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Improved American..	119 28	110	125 ..	18	Irish Victor.....	107 8	108	110 30
2	Golden Giant.....	117 12	115	126 6	19	Black Beauty.....	104 18	108	114 14
3	Banner.....	116 4	111	128 26	20	Twentieth Century...	102 30	109	104 4
4	Danish Island.....	116 ..	111	130 ..	21	Kendal White* ..	102 20	110	104 24
5	White Giant.....	115 30	110	126 26	22	Joanette.....	102 6	111	127 2
6	Golden Beauty.....	115 20	111	125 20	23	Pioneer.....	100 2	108	96 16
7	Abundance.....	113 20	111	110 30	24	Tartar King.....	99 30	107	90 20
8	Lincoln.....	113 2	110	122 2	25	Kendal Black*.....	96 30	114	122 2
9	Siberian.....	112 4	112	115 20	26	Sensation.....	96 16	109	109 24
10	Wide Awake.....	111 28	112	104 14	27	Improved Ligowo....	94 16	108	105 20
11	Columbus.....	110 32	110	122 2	28	Milford White*.....	90 26	112	109 14
12	American Triumph...	110 28	112	116 26	29	Swedish Select.....	85 ..	107	90 4
13	Goldfinder.....	110 18	112	127 32		(For less than 5 years.)			
14	Bavarian.....	110 18	111	119 4		Storm King (4 yrs.)..	99 7	109	111 6
15	Golden Fleeco.....	109 32	108	121 16		Virginia White (2 yrs.)	103 32	105	117 32
16	American Beauty.....	108 30	109	100 30					
17	Thousand Dollar.....	108 26	109	109 14					

The average crop in 1907 of the thirty-one varieties of oats on the Experimental Farm at Brandon was 114 bushels 24 lbs. per acre.

BARLEY.

Fifteen sorts of six-rowed barley and thirteen sorts of two-rowed barley were grown at Brandon in 1907. These plots were all sown on May 27th the seed being used at the rate of about two bushels per acre.

Experimental Farm, Brandon, Man.

SIX-ROWED BARLEY.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Odessa	64 40	88	71 12	10	Argyle*	58 24	91	53 26
2	Yale*	64 18	90	65 30	11	Albert*	57 30	80	59 28
3	Monsieur	63 40	90	63 36	12	Stella*	56 32	91	63 16
4	Manassah*	62 16	91	67 24	13	Trooper*	53 20	91	50 30
5	Summit*	61 12	92	71 12	14	Champion	37 10	85	35 ..
6	Empire*	60 30	91	70 20		(For less than 5 years.)			
7	Claude	60 24	90	75 20		Blue Long Head 3 yrs.	65 33	93	67 44
8	Oklabruch	60 ..	88	81 12					
9	Nugent*	60 ..	90	54 8					

The average crop in 1907 of the fifteen varieties of six-rowed barley on the Experimental Farm at Brandon, Man., was 64 bushels 1 lb. per acre.

TWO ROWED BARLEY.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Jarvis*	57 36	91	72 4	9	Sidney*	51 24	91	64 8
2	Standwell	56 16	95	79 8	10	Invincible	50 28	93	52 34
3	Gordon*	53 40	93	48 6	1	Lagan*	50 4	93	59 28
4	Danish Chevalier	53 8	95	70 2	2	Beaver*	46 26	93	45 ..
5	French Chevalier	52 16	95	67 44		(For less than 5 years.)			
6	Dunham*	52 4	92	59 28		Swedish Chevalier, 3 yrs.	62 37	95	78 36
7	Canadian Thorpe	51 44	93	71 42					
8	Clifford*	51 44	92	71 8					

The average crop in 1907 of the thirteen varieties of two-rowed barley on the Experimental Farm at Brandon, Man., was 63 bushels 17 lbs. per acre.

Experimental Farm, Brandon, Man.

PEAS.

Twenty varieties of peas were grown at Brandon in 1907. These plots were sown on May 15th, the quantity of seed used being from 2 to 3 bushels per acre depending on the size of the pea.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Mackay	55 28	130	46 20	11	Wisconsin Blue ..	47 8	126	40 20
2	Early Britain	54 14	127	39 50	12	Black eye Marrowfat.	46 48	128	37 20
3	Victoria	51 6	129	46 10	13	Chancellor	46 28	118	46 ..
4	Arthur	50 8	124	38 20	14	Archer	45 58	133	38 20
5	Gregory	49 56	129	48 20	15	Daniel O'Rourke	45 54	129	41 30
6	Picton	49 46	129	43 40	16	Nelson	45 48	126	46 20
7	Paragon *	49 38	125	43 10	17	White Marrowfat	45 40	131	27 ..
8	Golden Vine	49 22	126	41 20	18	Prince Albert	44 28	133	39 40
9	Prince *	48 36	132	44 ..	19	Prussian Blue	44 22	123	36 50
10	English Grey	48 24	131	39 20	20	Agnes *	40 8	129	24 40

The average crop in 1907 of the twenty varieties of peas on the Experimental Farm at Brandon, Man., was 40 1 ushels 25 lbs. per acre.

INDIAN CORN.

Twenty-one varieties of Indian corn were tested at Brandon during 1907. They were sown in rows about three feet apart and the plants thinned out to 6 to 8 inches apart in the rows.

The seed was sown on June 6th, and the crop was cut green for ensilage on September 10th. This crop needs frequent cultivation throughout the summer to produce the best results.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.
1	Longfellow	21 1,468	20 1,778	14	Early Mastodon	18 366	19 214
2	Superior Fodder	20 1,950	17 452	15	White Cap Yellow Dent ..	17 1,270	17 56
3	Eureka	20 1,444	17 848	16	Cloud's Early Yellow	17 492	18 234
4	Angel of Midnight	20 944	20 510	17	Selected Leaming	17 294	20 788
5	Compton's Early	20 313	19 412	18	Mammoth Cuban	16 155	13 1,720
6	North Dakota White	19 1,376	20 1,382				
7	King Philip	19 1,059	21 966		(For less than five years.)		
8	Early Butler	19 861	19 16		Early Leaming (2 yrs.) ..	18 828	20 1,184
9	Champion White Pearl ..	19 610	15 690		Wood's Northern Dent (2		
10	Salzer's All Gold	19 254	20 1,580		years)	18 399	21 174
11	Giant Prolific Ensilage ..	19 108	18 1,422		Early Longfellow (2 yrs.)	16 835	14 1,502
12	Red Cob Ensilage	18 1,528	13 334				
13	Pride of the North	18 524	17 254				

The average crop in 1907 of the twenty-one varieties of Indian corn on the Experimental Farm at Brandon, Man., was 18 tons 786 lbs. per acre.

Experimental Farm, Brandon, Man.

TURNIPS.

Twelve varieties of field turnips were tested at Brandon in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart and the young plants thinned out to about 10 to 12 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on May 22nd and the roots were pulled October 28th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Yield in 1907.				
	(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.				
1	Good Luck	32	834	26	1,856	7	Bangholm Selected.....	29	1,822	25	1,216
2	Hall's Westbury.....	31	1,307	33	1,848	8	Carter's Elephant.....	29	1,136	26	1,328
3	Magnum Bonum.....	31	410	28	496	9	Jumbo.....	28	1,606	24	840
4	Perfection Swede.....	30	34	34	904	10	Skirvings.....	28	1,334	32	1,208
5	Hartley's Bronze.....	29	1,875	25	952	11	Halewood's Bronze Top...	28	1,341	31	40
6	Mammoth Clyde.....	29	1,822	32	1,736	12	Kangaroo.....	26	1,434	24	1,632

The average yield in 1907 of the twelve varieties of turnips on the Experimental Farm at Brandon, Man., was 28 tons 1,838 lbs. per acre.

MANGELS.

Ten varieties of mangels were tested at Brandon in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart and the young plants were thinned out to 10 to 12 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on May 22nd and the roots were pulled on October 23rd.

Number.

Varieties tested.

Average Yield.

Yield in 1907.

(For five years.)

Tons. Lbs.

Tons. Lbs.

1 Prize Mamm. Long Red...

32 1,578

27 1,704

2 Half Sugar White.....

31 1,307

24 576

3 Yellow Intermediate.....

30 1,987

23 992

4 Gate Post

30 826

26 536

5 Selected Yellow Globe.....

28 74

22 1,408

6 Giant Yellow Intermediate

27 437

23 1,520

7 Giant Yellow Globe.....

25 794

19 16

Varieties tested.

Average Yield.

Yield in 1907.

(For less than 5 years.)

Tons. Lbs.

Tons. Lbs.

Perfection Mamm. Long Red

(1 year).....

24 840

24 840

Crimson Champion (1 year)...

20 128

30 128

Mamm. Red Intermediate (1

year).....

17 1,640

17 1,640

The average yield in 1907 of the ten varieties of mangels on the Experimental Farm at Brandon, Man., was 22 tons 1,936 lbs. per acre.

CARROTS.

Six varieties of field carrots were tested at Brandon in 1907. The seed was sown in drills, two feet apart and the young plants were thinned out to about 4 or 5 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on May 22nd and the roots were pulled on October 29th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.
1	Improved Short White....	26 888	24 400	4	Mamm. White Intermediate	22 528	20 700
2	Ontario Champion.....	24 1,280	20 480	5	White Belgian.....	20 1,052	15 1,900
3	Giant White Vonges.....	22 1,232	18 960	6	Half Long Chantenay....	18 80	15 800

The average yield in 1907 of the six varieties of carrots on the Experimental Farm at Brandon, Man., was 19 tons 207 lbs per acre.

Experimental Farm, Brandon, Man.**SUGAR BEETS.**

Three varieties of sugar beets were tested at Brandon in 1907. The seed was sown in drills, two feet apart and the young plants thinned out to about 4 or 5 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on May 22nd and the roots were pulled on October 23rd.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.
1	Wansleben.....	22 141	18 1,224	3	French Very Rich.....	17 690	13 1,984
2	Vilmorin's Improved.....	17 1,851	18 696				

The average yield in 1907 of the three varieties of sugar beets on the Experimental Farm at Brandon, Man., was 16 tons 1,968 lbs. per acre.

POTATOES.

Twenty-eight kinds of potatoes grown at Brandon in 1907 are here mentioned.

For planting the potatoes were cut into pieces with two or three eyes in each and these pieces were planted in rows two and a half feet apart, the sets being placed about a foot apart in the rows. The potatoes were planted on May 23rd and were dug on October 10th and 12th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bus. Lbs.	Bus. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bus. Lbs.	Bus. Lbs.
1	Late Puritan.....	572 22	509 40	17	Everett.....	431 56	454 40
2	State of Maine.....	563 12	550 ..	18	Early Envoy.....	419 50	544 30
3	Uncle Sam.....	562 50	533 30	19	Early White Prize.....	397 6	460 10
4	Dreer's Standard.....	549 26	361 10	20	Vick's Extra Early.....	372 54	394 10
5	Money Maker.....	548 10	489 30	21	Early Rose.....	370 20	390 30
6	American Wonder.....	545 36	403 20	22	Bovee.....	368 8	220 ..
7	Empire State.....	523 14	485 50	23	Rochester Rose.....	358 14	330 10
8	Sabean's Elephant.....	519 34	445 30		(For less than 5 years.)		
9	Maule's Thoroughbred.....	512 14	460 10		Morgan Seedling (3 years).....	532 17	423 30
10	Holborn Abundance.....	506 ..	495 ..		Vermont Gold Coin (3 yrs).....	521 53	447 20
11	Canadian Beauty.....	503 4	392 20		Dooley (3 years).....	377 40	366 40
12	Country Gentleman.....	502 20	425 20		Ashleaf Kidney (2 years).....	383 10	425 20
13	Reeves Rose.....	499 24	421 40		Dalmeny Beauty (2 yrs).....	320 50	330 ..
14	Irish Cobbler.....	477 2	438 10				
15	Carman No. 1.....	470 48	421 40				
16	Burnaby Mammoth.....	437 4	352 ..				

The average crop in 1907 of the twenty-eight varieties of potatoes on the Experimental Farm at Brandon, Man., was 427 bus., 53 lbs. per acre.

EXPERIMENTAL FARM, INDIAN HEAD, SASK.

The unfavourable character of the season has resulted in injury to the wheat grown at Indian Head. The cold and backward weather made seeding very late, and low temperatures and wet weather during the ripening period interfered seriously with the rapid progress towards maturity, which grain in that district usually makes. There

Experimental Farm, Indian Head, Sask.

were slight frosts on the nights of August 3rd and August 21st, when the standard thermometer at the Experimental Farm registered 35 F. and 33 F. respectively. Some slight injury was done to a few of the more tender flowers and vegetables but no harm was done to the grain. On September 12th two degrees of frost were registered and on September 21st three degrees. Prior to this heavy rains had fallen and low temperatures prevailed so that for two weeks the grain scarcely made any progress in ripening. The frost of the 12th was preceded by a rain of 20 hours during which 1.25 inches fell. This frost under such conditions no doubt did considerable injury which was further aggravated by the frost of the 21st when the temperature fell below freezing early in the evening and continued low all night.

With such an experience it is surprising that more serious injury was not done. The crop of the plots of spring wheat averaged 19 bush. 7 lbs. per acre as compared with 42 bush. 4 lbs. in 1906, and the effect of the frost could be plainly seen on most of the varieties. They have however a high percentage of germinating power, the 14 varieties under trial averaging 85 per cent, showing that they would make fair seed. The 31 varieties of oats under test this year gave a remarkably high average crop 110 bush. 20 lbs. per acre. The crops of barley both six-rowed and two rowed were excellent, and exceeded the average of last year by over six bushels per acre, while peas gave an average increase of about 5 bushels. With very few exceptions the germination of these numerous varieties is high and the weights per bushel show that the grain has been well matured. The weather was unsuitable for Indian corn and there was an average falling off in that crop of nearly 4 tons per acre. An average increase in field roots and potatoes however compensated for this.

The plots of grain were one-twentieth of an acre each. The yield per acre of the Indian corn and field roots has been calculated from the crop obtained from two rows each 66 feet long. In the case of potatoes one row 132 feet long has been used.

SPRING WHEAT.

Fourteen varieties of spring wheat (exclusive of the durum wheats) have been grown at the Indian Head Experimental Farm. The wheat was sown on May 6th, the seed being used at the rate of about one and one-half bushels per acre.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Red Fern.....	39 39	133	15 40	10	Colorado.....	32 30	131	25 20
2	Preston.....	37 58	130	23 20	11	Harrison Bearded.....	30 27	136	19 ..
3	Stanley.....	37 23	130	19 40		(For less than 5 years.)			
4	White Fife.....	36 49	137	17 20		Bishop* 3 years.....	36 47	130	23 20
5	Percy.....	36 27	130	21 40		Hungarian White 3 years.....	23 47	133	13 20
6	Harum.....	36 25	129	21 ..		Riga* 2 years.....	26 30	124	17 40
7	Red Fife.....	34 59	137	12 ..					
8	White Russian.....	33 56	134	15 20					
9	Pringle's Champlain.....	32 37	133	23 ..					

The average crop in 1907 of the fourteen varieties of spring wheat on the Experimental Farm at Indian Head, Sask., was 19 bushels 7 lbs. per acre.

Experimental Farm, Indian Head, Sask.

DURUM OR MACARONI WHEAT.

While the durum wheat's average usually heavier crops in the Canadian Northwest than they do in Eastern Canada, they are very unpopular with most millers. Farmers who grow any of these varieties should exercise great care to prevent them from becoming mixed with the standard sorts for flour making, and should only grow such quantities as they require for feed or to meet special demands.

Four varieties of durum wheat were grown at the Indian Head farm in 1907. The seed was sown May 7th at the rate of about one and three quart - bushels to the acre.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For less than 5 years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Goose	43 27	135	31 40		Yellow Gharovka (4 yrs.).....	43 55	135	29 20
2	Roumanian.....	42 50	136	31 ..		Mahmoudi (4 yrs.)....	42 22	135	25 40

The average crop in 1907 of the four varieties of durum wheat on the Experimental Farm at Indian Head, Sask., was 29 bushels 25 lbs. per acre.

EMMER AND SPELT.

Two varieties of emmer and two of spelt were tested here. The seed was sown on May 13th at the rate of about 120 lbs. to the acre. Common emmer is the grain sometimes referred to under the incorrect name of "Speltz."

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For four years.)	Lbs.	Days.	Lbs.		(For four years.)	Lbs.	Days.	Lbs.
1	Common Emmer....	2,820	129	2,020	3	White Spelt	2,295	131	1,560
2	Red Spelt	2,735	130	2,200	4	Red Emmer.....	2,215	131	1,320

The average crop in 1907 of the four varieties of emmer and spelt on the Experimental Farm at Indian Head, Sask., was 1,775 lbs. per acre.

OATS.

Thirty-one of the varieties of oats tested at Indian Head are here reported upon. The seed was sown on May 14th at the rate of about two bushels to the acre.

Experimental Farm, Indian Head, Sask.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Banner.....	121 18	120	122 32	18	Lincoln.....	103 14	121	106 16
2	Golden Beauty.....	113 7	120	121 6	19	Milford White*.....	103 10	123	98 8
3	Goldfinger.....	115 2	124	112 32	20	Pioneer.....	102 31	120	103 18
4	Kendal White*.....	111 22	122	116 16	21	Abundance.....	101 18	118	102 12
5	Irish Victor.....	111 10	121	119 14	22	Thousand Dollar.....	101 18	118	129 ..
6	Columbus.....	111 9	121	127 22	23	American Beauty.....	101 3	119	103 18
7	Bavarian.....	119 14	120	117 22	24	Wide Awake.....	100 33	118	101 16
8	Danish Island.....	108 32	118	123 8	25	Joanette.....	90 20	124	93 8
9	White Giant.....	108 31	118	104 4	26	Siberian.....	97 29	124	108 28
10	American Triumph.....	108 22	121	105 20	27	Tartar King.....	97 25	120	108 18
11	Golden Giant.....	107 32	125	105 16	28	Kendal Black*.....	97 22	124	82 12
12	Improved Ligowo.....	107 23	118	122 2	29	Black Beauty.....	92 4	120	92 32
13	Improved American.....	107 9	121	117 2		(For less than 5 years.)			
14	Golden Fleece.....	106 17	122	112 12		Storm King (4 years).....	92 32	121	88 8
15	Twentieth Century.....	105 29	119	115 ..		Virginia White (2 yrs.).....	99 4	123	110 20
16	Swedish Select.....	105 ..	119	127 22					
17	Sensation.....	104 9	120	127 32					

The average crop in 1907 of the thirty-one varieties of oats on the Experimental Farm at Indian Head, Sask., was 110 bushels 20 lbs. per acre.

BARLEY.

Fifteen sorts of six-rowed barley and thirteen sorts of two-rowed barley grown at Indian Head are here reported upon. These plots were all sown on May 14th and 15th, the seed being used at the rate of about two bushels per acre.

SIX-ROWED BARLEY.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Claude*.....	63 34	105	65 30	10	Argyle*.....	59 18	102	65 30
2	Mansfield*.....	63 3	122	72 14	11	Trooper*.....	59 13	103	58 46
3	Yale*.....	62 6	106	67 4	12	Summit*.....	55 24	105	42 44
4	Nugent*.....	61 10	105	55 30	13	Albert*.....	51 34	102	51 12
5	Mensury.....	61 2	103	61 2	14	Champion.....	42 19	98	47 24
6	Odessa.....	60 32	103	41 32		(For less than 5 years.)			
7	Stella*.....	60 23	105	52 4		Blue Long Head (3 yrs.).....	74 31	108	86 2
8	Oderbruch.....	59 31	101	68 26					
9	Empire*.....	59 26	104	66 22					

The average crop in 1907 of the fifteen varieties of six-rowed barley on the Experimental Farm at Indian Head, Sask., was 60 bushels 9 lbs. per acre.

Experimental Farm, Indian Head, S. A.

TWO ROWED BARLEY.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Invincible.....	65 10	111	54 28	10	Logan*.....	62 8	104	56 12
2	Standwell.....	64 17	110	59 8	11	French Chevalier....	61 26	112	56 12
3	Danish Chevalier. .	69 32	112	58 16	12	Dunham*.....	45 29	107	48 16
4	Gordon*.....	57 7	105	54 28	(For less than 5 years.)				
5	Canadian Thorpe....	56 18	107	51 32	Swedish Chevalier (3 years).....				
6	Jarvis*.....	54 19	105	61 2					
7	Beaver*.....	54 9	111	51 32					
8	Sidney*.....	53 24	103	50 30					
9	Clifford*.....	52 40	104	53 36			53 40	110	54 28

The average crop in 1907 of the thirteen varieties of two-rowed barley on the Experimental Farm at Indian Head, Sask., was 53 bushels 7 lbs. per acre.

PEAS.

Twenty of the varieties of peas grown at Indian Head are here reported upon. These plots were sown on May 20th, the quantity of seed used being from two to three bushels per acre depending on the size of the pea.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Early Britain.....	53 38	119	51 ..	11	Archer*.....	49 10	121	40 ..
2	Prussian Blue.....	52 54	118	47 40	12	Paragon*†.....	48 48	118	43 20
3	Golden Vine.....	51 42	116	48 ..	13	Gregory*.....	48 18	121	45 40
4	Chancellor.....	51 22	116	51 40	14	Prince*.....	46 14	119	38 ..
5	Black Eye Marrowfat	51 10	122	48 40	15	Wisconsin Blue.....	46 2	121	37 20
6	Daniel O'Rourke.....	51 6	116	49 20	16	Nelson*.....	45 46	118	38 20
7	English Grey.....	51 2	119	45 ..	17	Arthur*.....	44 18	117	36 ..
8	Mackay*.....	50 54	122	47 20	18	White Marrowfat....	43 42	119	33 ..
9	Pictou*.....	49 34	118	38 40	19	Prince Albert.....	43 10	120	38 20
10	Agnes*.....	49 30	118	43 40	20	Victoria*.....	40 54	120	39 40

The average crop in 1907 of the twenty varieties of peas on the Experimental Farm at Indian Head, Sask., was 43 bushels 2 lbs. per acre.

INDIAN CORN.

Twenty-one varieties of Indian corn were tested at Indian Head in 1907. The seed was sown in rows about three feet apart, and the plants thinned out to 6 to 8 inches apart in the rows.

Experimental Farm, Indian Head, Sask.

The seed was sown on May 29th and the crop was cut green for ensilage on September 21st. This crop needs frequent cultivation throughout the summer to produce the best results.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons. lbs.	Tons. lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons. lbs.	Tons. lbs.
1	Angel of Midnight.....	18 58	13 1,170	14	White Cap Yellow Dent..	12 1,190	7 300
2	Eureka.....	16 1,000	12 200	15	Early Butler.....	12 750	9 1,250
3	North Dakota White.....	16 10	13 400	16	Early Mastodon.....	12 244	4 1,900
4	Compton's Early.....	15 1,680	13 400	17	Mammoth Cuban.....	11 484	7 300
5	Salzer's All Gold.....	15 1,020	11	18	Cloud's Early Yellow.....	10 1,824	8 1,820
6	King Philip.....	14 1,216	11 1,650		(For less than five years.)		
7	Longfellow.....	14 534	11		Early Longfellow (2 years).	13 675	12 1,800
8	Giant Prolific Ensilage.....	14 336	12 1,850		Early Leaning (2 years).	11 1,320	11 770
9	Red Cob Ensilage.....	14 160	12 1,300		Wood's Northern Dent (2 years)	10 845	10 350
10	Pride of the North.....	13 1,500	5 780				
11	Champion White Pearl.....	13 422	6 430				
12	Superior Fodder.....	13 224	6 1,200				
13	Selected Leaning.....	12 1,692	9 700				

The average crop in 1907 of the twenty-one varieties of Indian corn on the Experimental Farm at Indian Head, was 10 tons, 99 lbs. per acre.

TURNIPS.

Twelve varieties of field turnips were tested at Indian Head in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two and a half feet apart, and the young plants thinned out to about 10 to 12 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on May 27th, and the roots were pulled on October 9th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons Lbs.	Tons Lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons Lbs.	Tons Lbs.
1	Hartley's Bronze.....	25 1,657	31 832	7	Bangholm Selected.....	23 402	22 1,012
2	Hall's Westbury.....	25 1,063	25 28	8	Carter's Elephant.....	22 1,670	21 768
3	Halewood's Bronze Top.....	25 81	25 1,084	9	Mammoth Clyde.....	22 780	27 1,440
4	Perfection Swede.....	24 1,947	23 1,124	10	Jumbo.....	22 77	20 1,448
5	Skirvings.....	24 1,255	25 424	11	Magnum Bonum.....	21 1,622	20 260
6	Good Luck.....	23 1,184	23 1,288	12	Kangaroo.....	19 1,685	21 1,956

The average yield in 1907, of the twelve varieties of turnips on the Experimental Farm at Indian Head, Sask., was 24 tons 972 lbs. per acre.

MANGELS.

Ten varieties of Mangels were tested at Indian Head in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two and a half feet apart and the young plants were thinned out to 10 to 12

Experimental Farm, Indian Head, Sask.

inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown May 27th and the roots were pulled on September 30th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons Lbs.	Tons Lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons Lbs.	Tons Lbs.
1	Giant Yellow Intermediate	26 904	19 412	7	Gate Post	20 1,882	14 1,040
2	Half Sugar White	25 840	18 828		(For less than 5 years.)		
3	Selected Yellow Globe	24 835	13 1,192		Crimson Champion (1 yr.)	16 1,132	16 1,132
4	Giant Yellow Globe	24 606	17 188		Mamm. Red Inter. (1 yr.)	16 736	16 736
5	Yellow Intermediate	23 76	10 1,120		Perfection Mamm. Long Red (1 year)	16 906	16 208
6	Prize Mamm. Long Red	23 676	18 86				

The average yield in 1907 of the ten varieties of mangels on the Experimental Farm at Indian Head, Sask., was 16 tons 89 lbs. per acre.

CARROTS.

Six varieties of field carrots were tested at Indian Head in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart, and the young plants were thinned out to about 4 or 5 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on May 22nd, and the roots were pulled on October 11th. One of the varieties sown, the Mammoth White Intermediate did not germinate.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons Lbs.	Tons Lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons Lbs.	Tons Lbs.
1	Ontario Champion	15 324	12 552		The Mammoth White Intermediate carrot was also sown but failed to germinate.		
2	Half Long Chantenay	13 330	12 1,608				
3	Improved Short White	12 1,802	13 238				
4	Giant White Vosges	12 1,432	6 1,992				
5	White Belgian	11 1,390	6 1,200				

The average yield in 1907 of the five varieties of carrots on the Experimental Farm at Indian Head, Sask., was 10 tons 723 lbs. per acre.

SUGAR BEETS.

Three varieties of Sugar beets were tested at Indian Head in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart and the young plants thinned out to about 4 or 5 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on May 27th, and the roots were pulled on October 10th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons Lbs.	Tons Lbs.		(For five years.)	Tons Lbs.	Tons Lbs.
1	Vilmorin's Improved	14 1,116	13 400	3	Wanzleben	13 1,625	11 704
2	French Very Rich	13 1,834	11 1,364				

The average yield in 1907 of the three varieties of sugar beets on the Experimental Farm at Indian Head, Sask., was 12 tons, 156 lbs. per acre.

Experimental Farm, Indian Head, Sask.

POTATOES.

Twenty-eight kinds of potatoes were grown at Indian Head in 1907. For planting, the potatoes were cut into pieces with two or three eyes in each, and these pieces were planted in rows two and a half feet apart and about a foot apart in the rows. The potatoes were planted on May 23rd and were dug on September 30th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.		Yield in 1907.		Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.		Yield in 1907.	
	(For five years.)	Bus.	Lbs.	Bus.	Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bus.	Lbs.	Bus.	Lbs.
1	Uncle Sam.....	423	31	385	..	16	Canadian Beauty.....	386	53	363	..
2	Carman No. 1.	432	49	466	24	17	State of Maine.....	379	24	248	36
3	Burnaby Mammoth	427	..	411	24	18	Early Envoy.....	371	39	378	24
4	Late Puritan.....	425	15	328	24	19	Early White Prize.....	361	13	330	48
5	Reeves' Rose	419	32	415	48	20	Maule's Thoroughbred.....	361	37	167	12
6	American Wonder.....	418	34	371	48	21	Irish Cobbler.....	342	42	294	48
7	Country Gentleman.....	417	11	345	24	22	Early Rose.....	331	16	275	..
8	Empire State.....	415	18	409	12	23	Bovee.....	304	28	308	..
9	Rochester Rose.....	415	13	334	24		(For less than five years.)				
10	Sabean's Elephant.....	408	27	319	..		Vermont Gold Coin...3 years	450	16	391	36
11	Everett.....	408	21	411	24		Morgan Seedling...3 years	366	52	323	24
12	Dreer's Standard.....	397	37	321	12		Douley.....3 years	260	32	145	36
13	Moneymaker.....	393	39	308	..		Ashleaf Kidney....2 years	428	46	486	12
14	Vick's Extra Early.....	391	43	327	48		Dahmny Beauty....2 years	320	57	235	24
15	Holborn Abundance.....	389	21	336	36						

The average crop in 1907 of the twenty-eight varieties of potatoes on the Experimental Farm at Indian Head, Sask., was 338 bushels 10 lbs. per acre.

EXPERIMENTAL FARM, AGASSIZ, B.C.

At the Experimental Farm at Agassiz the sowing of grain in 1907, was delayed for the reason that the weather during the early months was wet and cold. Hot weather during June, July and the first half of August hastened the ripening of the crops and the results were fully up to the average. The usual plots of spring wheat were not sown this year owing to the continued ravages of the wheat midge *Diplosis tritici*. By thus ceasing to grow wheat for a season we hope to be able to get rid of this insect pest and to resume the cultivation of the trial plots of wheat next year as usual.

The 31 varieties of oats have given an average crop of 66 bushels 16 lbs. per acre. The crops of barley are above the average while those of Indian corn and field roots are well up to the average. Potatoes have given excellent yields averaging 474 bush. 25 lbs. per acre.

The plots of grain occupied one-fortieth of an acre each. The yield of Indian corn has been calculated from the weight obtained from two rows each 66 feet long, cut green for ensilage; and the returns given for the field roots have been computed from a similar area.

Experimental Farm, Agassiz, B.C.

SPRING WHEAT.

The spring wheat plots, also the plots of durum wheat and of emmer and spelt at the Experimental Farm at Agassiz were so much injured by the wheat midge *Diplosis tritici* as to make the tests for 1906 as to the relative productiveness of the varieties of no value. In 1907 with the object of getting rid of this insect the plots of wheat were discontinued. Under the circumstances it is thought best to give here the average yields on the plots for the five years ending 1905.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.		Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	
		Bu.	Lbs.			Bu.	Lbs.
	(For five years ending 1906.)				(For five years ending 1905.)		
1	Stanley ^a	35	14	7	Percy ^a	31	53
2	Colorado.....	34	14	8	Red Fern.....	30	27
3	White Russian.....	33	27	9	Huron ^a	30	26
4	Red Fife.....	33	9	10	Hermon Bearded.....	30	17
5	White Fife.....	32	47	11	Pringle's Champlain.....	28	52
6	Preston ^a	32	39				

DURUM OR MACARONI WHEAT.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.		Average days maturing.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.		Average days maturing.
		Bu.	Lbs.			Bu.	Lbs.	
	(For 5 years ending 1906.)			Days.	(For 2 years ending 1905.)			Days.
1	Roumanian.....	33	36	120	Mahmoudi.....	19	20	117
2	Goose.....	32	50	115	Yellow Gharovka.....	18	..	117

EMMER AND SPELT.

In this instance the yield is expressed in pounds per acre, the grain being of course weighed with the husk adhering.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.
	(For two years ending 1905.)	Lbs.	Days.		(For two years ending 1905.)	Lbs.	Days.
1	Common Emmer.....	1,880	117	3	Red Emmer.....	1,650	117
2	White Spelt.....	1,775	117	4	Red Spelt.....	1,535	117

Experimental Farm, Agassiz, B. C.

OATS

Thirty one varieties of oats tested at Agassiz are here reported upon. The seed was sown on April 19th at the rate of about two bushels to the acre.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Abundance	74 8	114	84 22	18	Joanette	61 20	112	66 ..
2	Golden Fleece	72 32	114	67 22	19	Thousand Dollar	61 28	116	71 4
3	Danish Island	69 12	117	91 6	20	Swedish Select	61 21	113	71 20
4	Milford White*	68 28	114	70 32	21	Kendal Black*	61 9	115	68 10
5	Siberian	67 32	114	61 8	22	Banner	60 26	114	60 30
6	Tartar King	67 18	112	66 12	23	Columbus	60 24	115	65 14
7	White Giant	67 10	115	76 26	24	Golden Giant	60 17	118	78 4
8	Kendal White*	67 9	116	66 32	25	American Triumph	59 14	113	57 24
9	Irish Victor	66 21	114	84 8	26	Pioneer	59 14	113	57 4
10	Bavarian	65 27	116	50 32	27	Wide Awake	59 8	116	68 10
11	Goldfinder	65 20	115	64 32	28	Twentieth Century	55 19	113	59 28
12	Improved American	65 1	115	63 12	29	Golden Beauty	52 3	115	50 18
13	American Beauty	63 22	115	81 26		(For less than 5 years.)			
14	Sensation	61 16	114	62 26		Storm King (4 years) ..	55 20	100	54 2
15	Black Beauty	63 ..	112	56 26		Virginia White (2 yrs) ..	65 4	108	58 16
16	Improved Ligowo	62 10	114	53 30					
17	Lincoln	62 ..	115	54 22					

The average crop in 1907 of the thirty-one varieties of oats tested on the Experimental Farm at Agassiz was 66 bushels, 16 lbs. per acre.

BARLEY.

Fifteen sorts of six-rowed barley and thirteen sorts of two-rowed barley were grown at Agassiz in 1907. These plots were all sown on April 18th, the seed being used at the rate of about two bushels per acre.

SIX-ROWED BARLEY.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Mensury	58 4	102	45 10	10	Nugent*	49 10	106	38 16
2	Empire	55 4	104	55 ..	11	Champion	47 32	99	41 32
3	Albert*	52 28	104	50 40	12	Trooper*	47 21	108	48 26
4	Argyle*	52 4	104	40 ..	13	Oderbruch	47 24	108	43 26
5	Claude*	50 36	102	42 44	14	Summit*	45 12	108	42 24
6	Idessa	50 30	101	42 4		(For less than 5 years.)			
7	Stella*	50 28	108	39 8		Blue Long Head (3 yrs) ..	44 8	104	40 ..
8	Mansfield*	50 14	105	50 10					
9	Yale*	49 20	106	54 40					

The average crop in 1907 of the fifteen varieties of six-rowed barley on the Experimental Farm at Agassiz, B.C., was 44 bushels 47 lbs per acre.

Experimental Farm, Agassiz, B. C.

TWO-ROWED BARLEY.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Standwell.....	53 24	111	57 24	10	Gordon*.....	47 12	109	47 24
2	Sidney.....	52 24	111	52 24	11	Jarvis*.....	44 20	110	40 48
3	Dunham*.....	52 2	109	50 12	12	Lagan*.....	44 16	109	39 28
4	Canadian Thorpe.....	51 38	109	48 30		(For less than 5 years.)			
5	Beaver*.....	51 18	110	42 34		Swedish Chevalier (3 years).....	45 37	109	42 24
6	French Chevalier.....	50 28	111	41 32					
7	Danish Chevalier.....	50 24	111	53 16					
8	Invincible.....	49 20	110	48 16					
9	Clifford*.....	47 24	106	42 44					

The average crop in 1907 of the thirteen varieties of two-rowed barley on the Experimental Farm at Agassiz, B.C., was 47 bushels 13 lbs. per acre.

PEAS.

Twenty varieties of peas were grown at Agassiz in 1907. These plots were sown on April 18th the quantity of seed sown varying from two to three bushels per acre depending on the size of the pea, of the smaller sized peas two bushels are usually sufficient while the larger sorts require three bushels.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average Yield.	Average days maturing.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.		(For five years.)	Bu. Lbs.	Days.	Bu. Lbs.
1	Earlv Britain.....	45 6	110	47 10	11	Prince*.....	38 22	118	43 40
2	White Marrowfat ..	43 44	117	42 10	12	Gregory*.....	37 38	114	43 ..
3	English Grey.....	42 4	114	41 20	13	Archer*.....	37 16	116	47 20
4	Chancellor.....	41 12	116	52 ..	14	Prince Albert.....	37 16	116	40 40
5	Arthur*.....	39 58	116	46 50	15	Black eye Marrowfat.....	36 50	117	46 20
6	Golden Vine.....	39 58	115	48 ..	16	Pick-n*.....	36 36	118	42 ..
7	Wisconsin Blue.....	38 56	114	46 40	17	Daniel O'Rom.....	36 14	110	34 ..
8	Victoria*.....	38 52	114	36 ..	18	Paragon*.....	36 ..	119	44 ..
	Mackay*.....	38 40	116	40 ..	19	Agnes*.....	35 40	118	43 20
	Nelson.....	38 36	116	50 ..	20	Prussian Blue.....	33 26	113	36 20

The average crop in 1907 of the twenty varieties of peas on the Experimental Farm at Agassiz, B.C., was 43 bushels 33 lbs. per acre.

INDIAN CORN.

Eighteen varieties of Indian corn were tested at Agassiz in 1907. Two varieties tested at the other Experimental Farms, Early Leaming and Early Longfellow did not reach Agassiz in time for sowing. The seed was sown in rows about three feet apart, and the plants thinned out to 6 to 8 inches in the rows.

Experimental Farm, Agassiz, B. C.

The seed was sown on May 25th, and the crop was cut green for ensilage on October 12th. This crop needs frequent cultivation throughout the summer to produce the best results.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
(For five years.)				(For five years.)			
		Tons. lbs.	Tons. lbs.			Tons. lbs.	Tons. lbs.
1	Pride of the North	21 1,492	16 790	10	White Cap Yellow Dent	16 1,764	15 580
2	Giant Prolific Ensilage	19 1,160	17 100	11	Angel of Midnight	16 1,110	14 900
3	Superior Fodder	19 919	14 820	12	Eureka	16 902	22 200
4	Red Cob Ensilage	19 688	11 390	13	Early Mastodon	16 470	15 1,020
5	Compton's Early	19 539	17 1,200	14	King Philip	15 1,020	16 1,040
6	Mammoth Cuban	18 564	11 1,210	15	North Dakota White	15 756	11 440
7	Salzer's All Gold	17 1,812	11 1,320	16	Cloud's Early Yellow	14 1,994	18 1,620
8	Champion Wh earl.	17 628	17 320	17	Longfellow	14 1,502	18 1,280
9	Early Butler	18 1,880	11 1,760	18	Selected Leaming	13 928	14 1,480

The average crop in 1907 of the eighteen varieties of Indian corn tested on the Experimental Farm at Agassiz, was 15 tons 114 lbs. per acre.

TURNIPS.

Twelve varieties of field turnips were tested at Agassiz in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two and a half feet apart and the young plants were thinned out to about 10 to 12 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on May 17th, and the roots were pulled on November 7th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
(For five years.)				(For five years.)			
		Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.			Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.
1	Perfection Swede	24 461	14 776	7	Jumbo	24 193	18 1,752
2	Halewood's Bronze Top	25 1,809	13 1,984	8	Hall's Westbury	23 596	15 1,680
3	Carter's Elephant	25 1,779	15 1,614	9	Magnum Bonum	23 398	15 360
4	Bangholm Selected	24 1,666	17 584	10	Kangaroo	23 253	15 1,416
5	Skirvings	24 708	14 1,114	11	Mammoth Clyde	23 946	17 1,772
6	Good Luck	24 220	13 1,384	12	Hartley's Bronze	21 1,247	16 76

The average yield in 1907 of the twelve varieties of turnips tested on the Experimental Farm at Agassiz, B. C., was 15 tons 1,526 lbs. per acre.

Experimental Farm, Agassiz, B. C.

MANGELS.

Ten varieties of mangels were tested at Agassiz in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart and the young plants were thinned out to 10 to 12 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown May 1st, and the roots were pulled November 7th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.	Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.		(For less than five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.
1	Half Sugar White.....	23 1,791	25 160		Perfection Mammoth Long		
2	Yellow Intermediate.....	22 1,515	13 400		Red (1 year).....	23 520	23 520
3	Giant Yellow Globe.....	22 1,115	15 1,294		Crimson Champion (1 year).	14 512	14 512
4	Selected Yellow Globe.....	22 524	18 960		Mammoth Red Intermedi-		
5	Giant Yellow Intermediate.	21 1,225	22 1,352		ate (1 year).....	12 1,212	12 1,212
6	Prize Manum. Long Red...	19 1,809	18 1,356				
7	Gate Post.....	19 1,593	19 1,336				

The average yield in 1907 of the ten varieties of mangels on the Experimental Farm at Agassiz, B. C., was 18 tons 709 lbs. per acre.

CARROTS.

Six varieties of field carrots were tested at Agassiz in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart, and the young plants were thinned out to about four or five inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on May 1st, and the roots were pulled on November 7th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.		Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.		Yield in 1907.		
		(For five years.)									
		Tons.	Lbs.	Tons.	Lbs.			Tons.	Lbs.		
1	Giant White Voeges	29	681	36	1,524	4	Man. White Intermediate.	24	1,894	23	596
2	Ontario Champion	25	1,209	39	1,936	5	White Belgian	23	1,738	31	832
3	Improved Short White.	25	396	30	1,614	6	Half Long Chantenay	19	727	24	1,500

The average yield in 1907 of the six varieties of carrots on the Experimental Farm at Agassiz, B. C., was 31 tons 339 lbs. per acre.

Experimental Farm, Agassiz, B. C.

SUGAR BEETS.

Three varieties of sugar beets were tested at Agassiz in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart, and the young plants thinned out to about four or five inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on May 1st, and the roots were pulled on November 7th.

Number.	Varieties test: 1.	Average yield.		Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.		Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.			(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.	
1	Wanzleben.....	17	1,558	12 585	3	French Very Rich.....	16	1 013	11 935
2	Vilmorin's Improved.....	17	1,241	16 310					

The average yield in 1907 of the three varieties of sugar beets on the Experimental Farm at Agassiz, B.C., was 13 tons, 620 lbs. per acre.

POTATOES.

Twenty-eight kinds of potatoes were grown at Agassiz in 1907. For planting the potatoes were cut into pieces with two or three eyes in each, and these pieces were planted in rows two and a half feet apart, the sets being placed about a foot apart in the rows. The potatoes were planted on May 14th, and were dug on September 24th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.		Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Average yield.		Yield in 1907.
	(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.			(For five years.)	Tons. Lbs.	Tons. Lbs.	
1	Late Puritan.....	511	17	552 12	17	Burnaby Mammoth.....	355	1	475 12
2	Dreer's Standard.....	481	43	510 24	18	Maule's Thoroughbred.....	351	7	316 48
3	Uncle Sam.....	469	55	558 48	19	Irish Cobbler.....	345	50	396 ..
4	American Wonder.....	467	47	444 24	20	Vick's Extra Early.....	342	19	378 24
5	Rochester Rose.....	453	50	523 36	21	Canadian Beauty.....	290	24	389 24
6	Empire State.....	439	47	545 36	22	Money Maker.....	282	55	316 48
7	Country Gentleman.....	439	20	523 36	23	Early Envoy.....	263	47	435 36
8	Sabean's Elephant.....	431	16	554 24					
9	State of Maine.....	420	26	492 48					
10	Carman No. 1.....	420	16	479 36					
11	Holborn Alliance.....	414	20	563 12		(For less than 5 years.)			
12	Reeve's Rose.....	403	42	453 12		Vermont Gold Coin (3 years).....	544	8	554 24
13	Early Rose.....	391	56	598 24		Morgan Seedling (3 years).....	475	48	598 24
14	Early White Prize.....	361	41	541 12		Doolley (3 years).....	456	8	444 24
15	Everett.....	360	58	457 36		Ashleaf Kidney (2 years).....	463	6	431 12
16	Bovee.....	357	43	413 36		Dalmeny Beauty (2 years).....	305	48	334 24

The average crop in 1907 of the twenty-eight varieties of potatoes on the Experimental Farm at Agassiz, B.C., was 474 bus., 25 lbs. per acre.

EXPERIMENTAL FARM, LACOMBE, ALBERTA.

The site for an Experimental Farm for Northern Alberta at Lacombe, was chosen last year, but possession of the land was not obtained early enough in the season to permit of a complete series of trial plots being provided for, such as are sown from year to year at the older established experimental farms. No time however was lost in securing and forwarding such material as could be procured so as to make the series of plots as complete as was practicable. This being the first year that these trial plots have been sown at Lacombe, the results of 1907 only can be given.

The season was unfavourable, the spring cold and backward and the summer short. Frost occurred on the nights of August 10th and 21st, which injured the corn so that it shrivelled up and was ploughed under. The plots of peas also were badly injured so that their yields could not be determined. All varieties of wheat were more or less frosted and the later sorts were deficient in weight and low in vitality. Nevertheless the fourteen varieties under trial gave an average yield of 21 bush. 51 lbs. per acre.

Oats gave a good crop, the average yield of the thirty-one sorts tested was 86 bush. 31 lbs. per acre and eight of these were above the standard in weight.

The 15 varieties of six-rowed barley averaged 57 bush. 26 lbs. per acre and the 13 varieties of two rowed barley averaged 39 bush. 39 lbs. per acre. The field roots also did well. Fifteen varieties of turnips averaged 18 tons 642 lbs. per acre. Ten sorts of mangels 25 tons 799 lbs., six of carrots, 16 tons 1,479 lbs. and three of sugar beets 16 tons 1,264 lbs. per acre. Only 14 varieties of potatoes were tried and these were planted unusually late. They also suffered somewhat from frost, but their average yield was 152 bush. 58 lbs. per acre. In such an unusual season when some varieties failed to ripen completely it was impossible to determine accurately in every case the number of days from sowing to ripening hence this item of information is here omitted.

The plots of grain were one sixtieth of an acre each. The yield per acre of the field roots has been calculated from the crop obtained from two rows each 66 feet long.

SPRING WHEAT.

Fourteen varieties of spring wheat (exclusive of the durum wheats) have been grown at the Lacombe Experimental Farm in 1907. The wheat was sown on May 1st, the seed being used at the rate of about one and one-half bushels per acre.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.	Weight per bushel.	Percentage of germination.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.	Weight per bushel.	Percentage of germination.
	(For one year.)	Bu. Lbs.	Lbs.			(For one year.)	Bu. Lbs.	Lbs.	
1	Percy*	34	52	67	8	Hungarian White	20	47	42
2	Bishop*	33	51	76	9	Pringle's Champlain	18	46	51
3	Stanley*	31	47	50	10	Huron*	17 30	47	87
4	Preston*	29	49	65	11	Herisson Bearded	17	48½	47
5	Colorado	25	49	60	12	Red Fern	15	42	15
6	Downy Riga*	23 30	55½	71	13	White Fife	13	37½	9
7	White Russian	21	42	34	14	Red Fife	9	38½	9

The average crop in 1907 of the fourteen varieties of wheat on the Experimental Farm at Lacombe, Alta., was 21 bushels 51 lbs. per acre.

Experimental Farm, Lacombe, Alberta.

DURUM OR MACARONI WHEAT.

While the durum wheats average usually heavier crops in the Canadian Northwest than they do in Eastern Canada, they are very unpopular with millers. Farmers who grow any of these varieties should exercise great care to prevent them from becoming mixed with the standard sorts, and should only grow such quantities as they require for feed, or to meet special demands.

Four varieties of durum wheat were grown on the Experimental Farm at Lacombe. The seed was sown on May 1st at the rate of about 105 lbs. per acre.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.	Weight per bushel.	Percentage of germination.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.	Weight per bushel.	Percentage of germination.
	(For one year.)	Bu. Lbs.	Lbs.			(For one year.)	Bu. Lbs.	Lbs.	
1	Yellow Gharinovka ..	24 ..	44½	3	3	Roumanian	29 ..	45½	31
2	Goose	23 ..	45	51	4	Mahmoudi	20 ..	40	24

The average crop in 1907 of the four varieties of durum wheat on the Experimental Farm at Lacombe, Alta., was 21 bushels 45 lbs. per acre.

EMMER AND SPELT.

Two varieties of emmer and two of spelt were tested at Lacombe. The seed was sown on May 1st, at the rate of about 120 lbs. per acre. Common emmer is the grain sometimes referred to under the incorrect name of "Speltz."

Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.
	(For one year.)	Lbs.		(For one year.)	Lbs.
1	Common Emmer	1,200	3	White Spelt	840
2	Red Spelt	1,020	4	Red Emmer	540

The average crop in 1907 of the four varieties of Emmer and Spelt on the Experimental Farm at Lacombe, Alta., was 900 lbs. per acre.

Experimental Farm, Lacombe, Alberta.

OATS.

Thirty-one varieties of oats were tested at Lacombe. The seed was sown on May 3rd and 4th at the rate of about two bushels per acre.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.	Weight per bushel.	Percentage of germination.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.	Weight per bushel.	Percentage of germination.
	(For one year.)	Bu. Lbs.	Lbs.			(For one year.)	Bu. Lbs.	Lbs.	
1	Pioneer.....	110 10	35	50	17	Twentieth Century...	86 20	29	46
2	Golden Beauty.....	109 14	33½	31	18	Wide Awake.....	84 24	33½	50
3	Danish Island.....	107 22	30	53	19	American Beauty.....	83 28	32	54
4	Storm King.....	98 28	35	23	20	Improved Ligowo.....	83 28	32	64
5	White Giant.....	95 10	32½	58	21	Abundance.....	83 28	33	62
6	Tartar King.....	92 22	34	42	22	Thousand Dollar.....	82 32	33	52
7	Banner.....	92 22	35	40	23	Goldfinder.....	81 6	31	37
8	Swedish Select.....	92 22	34½	49	24	Milford White*.....	81 6	33	38
9	Sensation.....	92 22	35½	57	25	Kerr Black*.....	81 6	37½	80
10	Irish Victor.....	91 26	35	54	26	Golden Fleeco.....	77 22	32	41
11	Black Beauty.....	90 ..	32½	53	27	Lincoln.....	75 30	32	44
12	American Triumph.....	89 4	30½	43	28	Kendal White*.....	73 8	32	57
13	Bavarian.....	88 8	33	43	29	Columbus.....	70 20	31	47
14	Improved American.....	88 8	31½	45	30	Golden Giant.....	60 ..	27½	16
15	Siberian.....	87 12	29	41	31	Joanette.....	49 14	30	66
16	Virginia White.....	87 12	37	67					

The average crop in 1907 of the thirty-one varieties of oats on the Experimental Farm at Lacombe, Alta., was 86 bus., 31 lbs. per acre.

BARLEY.

Fifteen sorts of six rowed barley and thirteen sorts of two rowed barley were tested at Lacombe. These plots were all sown on May 10th, the seed being used at the rate of about two bushels per acre.

SIX-ROWED BARLEY.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.	Weight per bushel.	Percentage of germination.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.	Weight per bushel.	Percentage of germination.
	(For one year.)	Bu. Lbs.	Lbs.			(For one year.)	Bu. Lbs.	Lbs.	
1	Nugent*.....	72 24	44½	92	9	Blue Long Head....	53 36	42	75
2	Mensury.....	72 24	44	96	10	Empire*.....	51 12	44	92
3	Oderbruch.....	70 ..	43½	89	11	Albert*.....	48 36	46	83
4	Mansfield*.....	68 36	46½	76	12	Champion.....	48 36	38	74
5	Stella*.....	65 ..	43	93	13	Yale*.....	47 24	45	71
6	Claude*.....	60 ..	42	95	14	Argyle*.....	47 24	47	80
7	Summit*.....	57 24	44	91	15	Trooper*.....	42 24	41½	96
8	O-Jessa.....	56 42	40½	69					

The average crop in 1907 of the fifteen varieties of six-rowed barley on the Experimental Farm at Lacombe, Alta., was 57 bus., 26 lbs. per acre.

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TWO-ROWED BARLEY.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.	Weight per bushel.	Per-centage of germination.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.	Weight per bushel.	Per-centage of germination.
(For one year.)					(For one year.)				
		Bu. Lbs.	Lbs.				Bu. Lbs.	Lbs.	
1	Clifford*	50	49½	96	8	Sidney*	38 16	46	85
2	French Chevalier	46 12	44½	77	9	Invincible	37 24	42½	72
3	Gordon*	45	47½	91	10	Heaver*	36 42	46	88
4	Canadian Thorpe	45	41	58	11	Danish Chevalier	32 24	42	82
5	Dunham*	43 36	48	89	12	Jarvis*	31 12	46	91
6	Logan*	42 24	44½	92	13	Swedish Chevalier	28 36	36½	71
7	Standwell	40	40½	70					

The average crop in 1907 of the thirteen varieties of two-rowed barley on the Experimental Farm at Lacombe, Alta., was 39 bus., 39 lbs. per acre.

TURNIPS.

Twelve varieties of field turnips were tested at Lacombe in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart, and the young plants were thinned out to about 10 to 12 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on June 10th and the roots were pulled on October 23rd.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.
(For one year only.)			(For one year only.)		
		Tons. Lbs.			Tons. Lbs.
1	Hartley's Bronze Top	56 800	7	Jumbo	19 16
2	Good Luck	22 1,408	8	Halewood's Bronze Top	17 848
3	Kangaroo	22 1,408	9	Perfection Swede	14 1,024
4	Skirvings	22 352	10	Bangholm Selected	11 232
5	Mammoth Clyde	22 352	11	Magnum Bonum	11 16
6	Hall's Westbury	20 1,184	12	Carter's Elephant	10 64

The average crop in 1907 of the fifteen varieties of turnips on the Experimental Farm at Lacombe, Alta., was 18 tons 642 lbs. per acre.

MANGELS.

Ten varieties of mangels were tested at Lacombe in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart and the young plants were thinned out to 10 to 12 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on May 29th, and the roots were pulled on October 21st.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.
(For one year.)			(For one year.)		
		Tons. Lbs.			Tons. Lbs.
1	Giant Yellow Intermediate	32 1,528	6	Mammoth Red Intermediate	22 1,936
2	Giant Yellow Globe	28 1,552	7	Selected Yellow Globe	22 1,408
3	Half Sugar White	28 1,552	8	Prize Mammoth Long Red	20 1,184
4	Yellow Intermediate	28 1,024	9	Crimson Champion	20 1,184
5	Gate Post	28 1,024	10	Perfection Mammoth Long Red	19 1,600

The average yield in 1907 of the ten varieties of mangels on the Experimental Farm at Lacombe, Alta., was 25 tons 799 lbs. per acre.

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CARROTS.

Six varieties of field carrots were tested at Lacombe in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart and the young plants were thinned out to about 4 or 5 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on May 29th, and the roots were pulled on October 22nd.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.
	(For one year.)	Tons. Lbs.		(For one year.)	Tons. Lbs.
1	Improved Short White.....	26 744	4	Half Long Chantenay.....	14 1,568
2	Ontario Champion.....	16 680	5	White Belgian.....	14 982
3	Giant White Vosges.....	16 680	6	Mamm. White Intermediate.....	12 222

The average yield in 1907 of the six varieties of carrots on the Experimental Farm at Lacombe, Alta., was 16 tons 1,479 lbs. per acre.

SUGAR BEETS.

Three varieties of sugar beets were tested at Lacombe in 1907. The seed was sown in drills two feet apart and the young plants thinned out to about 4 or 5 inches apart in the rows. The seed was sown on May 29th, and the roots were dug on October 21st

Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.	Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.
	(For one year.)	Tons. Lbs.		(For one year.)	Tons. Lbs.
1	Wanzleben.....	18 960	3	Vilmorin's Improved.....	15 1,162
2	French Very Rich.....	15 1,680			

The average crop in 1907 of the three varieties of sugar beets on the Experimental Farm at Lacombe Alta. was 16 tons 1,264 lbs. per acre.

POTATOES.

Fourteen varieties only of potatoes were grown at Lacombe in 1907. For planting, the potatoes were cut into pieces with two or three eyes in each and these pieces were

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planted in rows two and a half feet apart, the sets being placed about a foot apart in the rows. The potatoes were planted on June 15th and were dug on October 10th.

Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.		Number.	Varieties tested.	Yield in 1907.	
	(For one year.)	Bus.	Lbs.		(For one year.)	Bus.	Lbs.
1	Early Envoy.....	220	34	8	Early Rose.....	149	46
2	Country Gentleman.....	215	7	9	Holborn Abundance.....	139	15
3	Everett.....	197	11	10	Canadian Beauty.....	117	55
4	Lovee.....	178	45	11	Burnaby Mammoth.....	116	4
5	State of Maine.....	178	37	12	American Wonder.....	113	19
6	Vermont Gold Coin.....	178	37	13	Ashleaf Kidney.....	86	36
7	Dreer's Standard.....	175	24	14	Dalmeny Beauty.....	74	16

The average crop in 1907 of the fourteen varieties of potatoes on the Experimental Farm at Lacombe, Alta., was 152 bushels, 58 lbs. per acre.

SUMMARY.

The results obtained from the uniform trial plots as given in this bulletin show that there are marked differences in the relative productiveness of varieties even when grown side by side under similar conditions. The results of the average crops obtained for five years indicate also that the tendency to productiveness is in many instances persistent, manifesting itself under varying conditions of soil and climate to a remarkable degree. The establishment of such facts point to the importance of farmers choosing for seed those varieties which give the heaviest crops, so that farming in Canada may thus be made more profitable.

During the past year the number of varieties under test has been further reduced by dropping some of those which have failed to come up to the high standard required. This reduction in the number tested will serve to give greater prominence to those varieties of the highest excellence.